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# POLISH MAP SYMBOLS

FIRST EDITION NOVEMBER 1946

ARMY MAP SERVICE CORPS OF ENGINEERS, U. S. ARMY WASHINGTON, D. C.

UNIVERSITY OF

Original from ERSITY OF MICHIGAN

204389



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Map Room

GA 943.7 .U5

Map Rooms Suft Viet

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### INTRODUCTION

This publication presents in convenient form the symbols appearing on Polish maps at the scales of 1:25,000, 1:100,000 and 1:300,000 published by the Wojskowy Instytut Geograficzny (Polish Military Geographical Institute).

Material has been drawn largely from a symbol book published by that agency. In addition, some symbols have been added as a result of an exhaustive study made by the Army Map Service of original maps.

For further information on the definitions of terms found on Polish maps, use should be made of AMS Technical Manual No. 13, Glossary of Polish Map Terms, Army Map Service, U. S. Army, Washington, D. C. (key number 204334).



### DISCUSSION OF POLISH MAPS

Topographic mapping in Poland up to World War II came under the jurisdiction of the Wojskowy Instytut Geograficzny (Military Geographical Institute). This agency maintained excellent standards of delineation and reproduction, and as a result their maps are generally noteworthy contributions to cartography.

Polish cartography is strongly influenced by the countries which controlled the nation prior to its establishment as a republic. This is especially true of the symbolization which was adapted with certain modifications from the Austrian KuK. Although converted to metric values, the contours on many of the 1:100,000 sheets falling in areas formerly under Czarist Russia reflect the influence of that country inasmuch as the contour intervals are based on the Russian sazhen.

The mapping program of the Polish Military Geographical Institute provided for three companion series of maps (1:25,000, 1:100,000, and 1:300,000), each to cover the entire country. The 1:300,000 series, consisting of about 43 sheets, was completed. The 1:100,000 series, consisting of about 482 sheets, was also completed, although many sheets were monochrome provisional editions and others were already out of date by 1939. Of the 3904 sheets planned for the 1:25,000 series, only a scattered few were completed.\*

The maps are erected on the Polyhedral projection, based on the Ferro Meridian (20° West of Paris). While most sheets now bear Greenwich values, certain of the older 1:100,000 sheets still are labelled with Ferro values. Confusion on the 1:100,000 sheets is avoided by identifying the prime meridian in the northwest corner of each sheet. In converting from Ferro to Greenwich the German value of 17°40′ was applied rather than the correct value of 17°39′46.05″.

A 1,000 meter military grid appears on the 1:25,000 and 1:100,000 sheets. The entire country is covered by a single grid zone. Originating at about 14° East of Greenwich and about 47° North, the grid runs 1200 Km. easterly and 1100 Km. northerly. The grid system is centered on the intersection of the meridian 22° East of Greenwich (the x axis and the 600 Km. easting grid line) and the 52° parallel (the point of origin of the y axis, which is the 500 Km. northing grid line).

A comparison between the U.S. Army and Polish systems for reading a grid reference is interesting. According to the U.S. Army system, the easting is read first and the northing, second; the easting is the x coordinate and the northing the y coordinate. Under the Polish system, the northing is read first and the easting, second; the northing is designated as the x coordinate and the easting as the y coordinate. Following standard military practice under the U.S. Army system, a grid reference for a point might read: (796.8-505.5). Under the Polish system the reading for the same point would be:

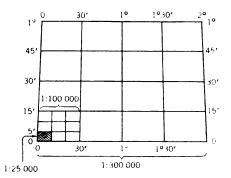
x 505.5

y 796.8

The 1:300,000 sheets are 1°NS x 2° EW, each including approximately 15,000 square kilometers. These sheets are combination strategic-road maps and are printed in six colors: culture, black; drainage, blue; contours, brown; woodland, green; road classifications, red; and boundaries, orange. The 1:300,000 sheets are designated by name.

\*In addition, the country was completely mapped by a smaller scaled series consisting of several irregularly shaped sheets-5 at the scale of 1:400,000 and 2 at the scale of 1:600,000.





The 1:100,000 sheets are 15' NS x 30' EW, each including approximately 900 square kilometers. Sixteen 1:100,000 sheets are included within a single 1:300,000 sheet. Normally, the 1:100,000 sheets are printed in four colors: culture, black; drainage, blue; contours, brown; and woodland, green. In mountainous areas, a hill shading tint is surprinted in dark violet over the contours. The 1:100,000 sheets are designated by number and name. Every row (Pas) of 1:100,000 sheets (15' NS) is assigned a number. The row numbers begin at 56° North and progress southward. The first row (55°45' to 56°) is numbered 25. Each column (Słup) of 1:100,000 sheets (30' EW) is likewise assigned a number. The column numbers begin at 15°20' East of Greenwich and progress eastward. The first column (15°20' to 15°50') is numbered 21. A sheet number is determined by reading the row (Pas) number first and the column (Słup) number second; for example: Pas 39 Słup 24.

The 1:25,000 sheets are 5' NS x 10' EW, each including approximately 100 square kilometers. Nine 1:25,000 sheets are included within a single 1:100,000 sheet. Normally each sheet is printed as a monochrome, in black. Special "tourist" editions for certain sheets have been reproduced in polychrome: culture, black; drainage, blue; contours, brown; woodland, green; hill shading, dark violet; and tourist trails and points of interest in red. A 1:25,000 sheet is designated by number-being assigned that of the 1:100,000 sheet within which it falls, followed by a capital Roman letter indicating its location within the 1:100,000 sheet. The terms for row (Pas) and column (Siup) are omitted. Hyphens appear between the numerals and letter of the sheet number. The letters are assigned to the nine 1:25,000 sheet comprising a 1:100,000 sheet in a left to right-top to bottom fashion as:

	Pas 39		
	A	В	С
Stup 24	D	E	F
	G	н	ı

Thus, the number of the NW 1:25,000 sheet in the illustration would read as:

39-24-A

Wide use is made of abbreviations especially on the 1:25,000 and 1:100,000 maps. These abbreviations usually occur with buildings, indicating the type of structure, although they often appear augmenting other features. For proper interpretation of Polish maps the table of abbreviations which follows should be freely consulted.



### **ABBREVIATIONS**

B. Bród Ford
Bas. Basen Reservoir
Bg. Bagno Marsh
Bl. Blok kolejowy Railroad block
Br. Browar Brewery

B.w. Bród dla wozów Ford for vehicles (on older maps)

Cg. Cegielnia Brick kiln
Ckr. Cukrownia Sugar refinery
D. Dwór Estate
Dln. Dolny Lower

Dr. Dróżnik Railroad guard's hut Dw. Dworzec kolejowy City railroad station

Dzgc. Dziegciarnia Tar hut El. Elektrownia Power station Farb. Dye house Farbiarnia Fb. Fabryka **Factory** Fut. **Futor** Small farm Fw. **Farmstead Folwark** 

G. Gajówka Forester's guard house

Garb. Garbarnia Tannery Gaz. Gas works Gazownia Clay pit Gl. Glinianka Village Gm. Gmina Gorz. Gorzelnia Distillery Grn. Górny Upper Ht. Huta Foundry

K. Komin (dalekowidoczny) Chimney (visible from distance)

Kan. Kanał Canal Kap. Kaplica Chapel

Kl. Klasztor Convent, monastery

Km. Kamieniołom Quarry Kol. Colony Kolonia Kop., Kp. Kopalnia Mine Kosz. Koszarv Barracks Kp. Kopalnia Mine Kr. Karczma Inn

L. Leśniczówka Forester's lodge Ład. Ladownia Landing stage Łaz. Łazienki Bathing pavilion

M. Mill Mill

M.m.Młyn motorowyMotor driven millM.p.Młyn parowySteam millMag.MagazynWarehouse, storeMij.MijankaRailroad by-pass

Mr. Maly Small

Ndl. Nadleśnictwo Chief forester's office

Nw. Nowy New

Ochr. Ochrona (przyrody, zabytków) State protected landmark feature

Odlew. Odlewnia **Foundry** Neighborhood Ok. Okolica Ol. Olejarnia Oil mill Ρ. Przystanek kolejowy Railroad halt P.n. Punkt niwelac Benchmark P.ż. Przystań żeglugi Landing stage

P.cel. Posterunek celny Customs post
P.str.gr. Posterunek straży granicznej Frontier-guard post



Pap. Papiernia Paper mill
Pas. Pasieka Apiary
Pl. Plac (Pl. ćw.-Plac ćwiczeń) Square
Pom. Pomnik Monument

Pr. Prom Ferry for vehicles
Pr.p. Prom parowy Steam ferry for vehicles
Pr.m. Prom motorowy Motor-driven ferry for vehicles

Pw. Przewóz dla ludzi Passenger ferry

Pw.ł. Przewóz łodziami dla ludzi Ferry for foot passengers

Pw.m. Przewóz motorowy dla ludzi Motor-driven ferry for foot passengers

Pw.p. Przewóz parowy dla ludzi Steam ferry for passengers

Pw.w.Przewóz dla wozów (prom)Passenger ferryPrzędz.PrzędzalniaSpinning millR.RuinyRuinsRaf. nft.Rafinerja naftyOil refineryRest.RestauracjaRestaurant

Rdj. Radjostacja Broadcasting station
Rzeź. Rzeźnia Slaughterhouse
S. Studnia Well, spring
Schr. Schronisko Tourist hostel

Skł. Skład Store Śl. Śluza Sluice

Sm. Smolarnia (turpentyniaria) Tar works (or turpentine)

St.Stacja kolejowaRailroad stationSt.tow.Stacja towarowaFreight stationSt.tur.Stacja turystycznaTourist shelter

Std. Stodoła Barn Str. Stary Old

Strażn. Strażnica Frontier-guard post Strz. Strzelnica Rifle range

Strz.StrzelnicaRifle rangeSz.SzybPit, shaftSzk.SzkołaSchoolSz.nft.Szyb naftowyOil wellSzpit.SzpitalHospital

Sz.went. Szyb wentylacyjny Ventilation shaft

T. Tartak Sawmill

T.m. Tartak motorowy Motor-driven sawmill T.p. Tartak parowy Steam sawmill Terp. Terpentyniarnia Turpentine works Tr. Transformator Transformer U.cel. Urzad celny Customs-house Municipal office U.gm. Urząd gminny

W. Wieża Tower W.p. Wielki piec Blast furnace W.w. Wieża wodna Watch tower Wap. Wapiennik Lime-kiln Wdc. Wodociąg Water pipeline Wdsp. Wodospad Waterfall Wiez. Wiezienie Prison Wlk. Wielki Large

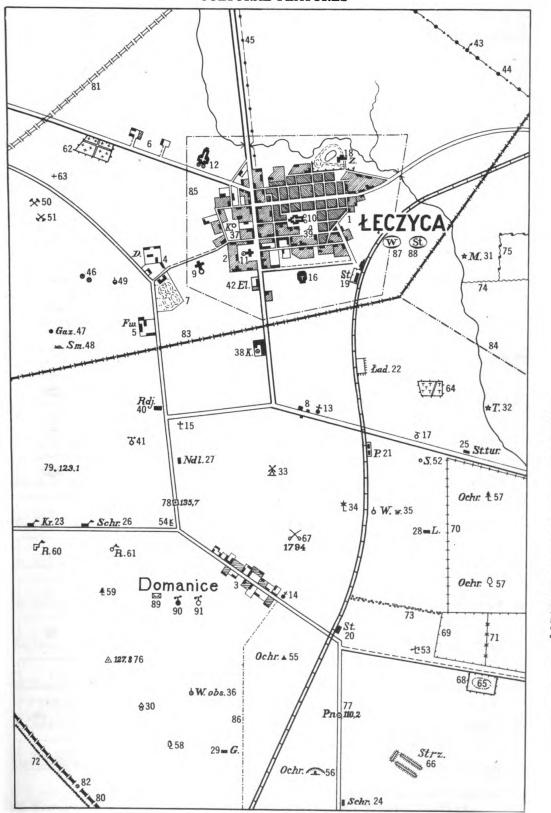
Wieża obserwacyjna W.obs. Watch tower Wsk. Wodowskaz Water-gauge Castle Z. Zamek Zaść. Zaścianek Farm Źr. Źródło Spring Żw. Żwirowy dół Gravel pit



PART I SYMBOLS APPEARING ON MAPS AT THE SCALE OF 1:25,000



### **CULTURAL FEATURES**



1.	City or town, built-up area	开台
2.	Inclosures, vegetable and flower gardens	
3.	Village	
4.	Estate	D.
5.	Farmstead	F.w.
6.	Isolated inclosures	<u>57                                    </u>
7.	Park	
*8.	Buildings in general	
**9.	Church with one steeple	8
**10.	Church with two steeples	<b>33</b>
11.	Church with one steeple, visible from afar	*
12.	Church with two steeples, visible from afar	*
13.	Chapel	t
14.	Chapel	*
15.	Cross	t
16.	Large synagogue	•
17.	Small synagogue	*
18.	Castle	© Z
19.	Railroad station	St.

\* Abbreviations indicate type of building. For definitions see page 5.

\*\* Kl. with church symbol indicates convent or monastery.



20. Railroad station	St.
21. Railroad halt	P
22. Loading platforn,	Lad.
23. Inn	w^Kr.
24. Tourist shelter	<b>=</b> Schr.
25. Tourist hostel	■St. tuz
26. Tourist hostel, with keeper	<b>=</b> ^Schn
27. Chief forester's office	■ Ndl.
28. Forester's lodge	<b>=</b> L.
29. Forester's guard hut	<b>■</b> G.
30. Shepherd's hut	•
31. Watermill	<b>★M</b> .
32. Sawmill	<b>★</b> T.
33. Windmill	*
34. Windpump	ŧ
35. Tower (abbreviation indicates type)	òW. w.
36. Tower, visible from afar	<b>&amp; W.</b> oås.
37. Factory chimney	o.K.
38. Factory chimney, visible from afar	<b>●</b> <i>K</i> .
39. Monument	ΔPom.



40. Radio station	<b>≖</b> Rdj.
41. Radio mast	४
42. Electric power plant	□E1.
43. Transformer station	\$
44. High tension line	
45. Telephone and telegraph lines	
46. Oil well	•
47. Tank (abbreviation indicates type)	•Nft.
48. Refinery	≥ Sm.
49. Well, with derrick	•
50. Mine	*
51. Abandoned mine	_ <b>*</b>
52. Well	• S.
53. Well with lift	r
54. Highway signpost	E E
55. State protected landmark rocks	▲ Ochr
56. State protected landmark cave	Ochr.
57. State protected landmark tree	Ochr. Q &
58. Deciduous tree visible from afar	δ
59. Coniferous tree visible from afar	Å



60. Large historical ruins	₽^R.
61. Small historical ruins	o^R.
62. Christian cemetery	
63. Isolated grave	+
64. Hebrew cemetery	
65. Athletic field	
66. Rifle range	
67. Historical battlefield (with date)	1794
68. Stone wall	
69. Fence	
70. Fence or wall	
71. Wire fence	
72. Hedge	
73. Loose stone wall	
74. Ditch	
75. Ditch with low stone wall or hedge	
76. Triangulation station	<b>▲ 127, 8</b>
77. Bench mark	P. n. 9 110,2
78. Bench mark	@ 135,7
79. Spot height	. 123,1



80.	National boundary, fixed	
81.	National boundary, not fixed	
82.	Boundary monument	<b>⊐</b> ●⊏
83.	Province boundary	
84.	District boundary	
85.	Municipal boundary	
86.	Reservation boundary	
87.	Seat of province government (appended to place name)	<b>®</b>
88.	Seat of district government (appended to place name)	St.
89.	Post office (appended to place name)	
90.	Telegraph station (appended to place name)	*
91.	Telephone station (appended to place name)	ठ



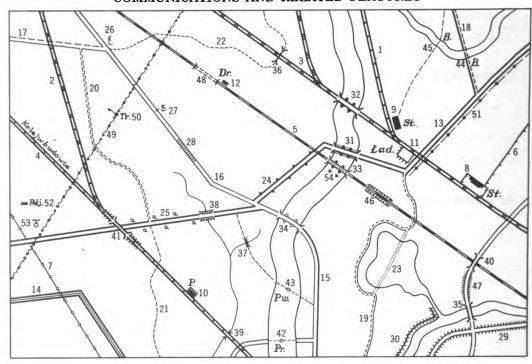
# 1:25,000 MAPS POPULATED PLACES

Population indicated by size of type. Classification indicated by style of type.

City, over 75,000 population	_ POZNAN
City, between 25,000 and 75,000 population	SIEDLCE
City, between 5,000 and 25,000 population	ŁECZYCA
City, less than 5,000 population	ŻURAWNO
Town, over 2,000 population	Stopnica
Town, less than 2,000 population	Radzanów
Suburb of city, sectional name	ŁYCZAKÓW
Village, over 200 houses	_ Grabówka
Village, between 40 and 200 houses	Domanice
Village, between 20 and 40 houses	Siedlików
Village, between 4 and 20 houses	Kazimierka
Village, less than 4 houses	Bobrowniki
The exact number of houses in a populated place is indicated by a figure appearing below the place name; for example:	Laski 14



## COMMUNICATIONS AND RELATED FEATURES



1. Single track railroad	
2. Single track with substructure for second track	
3. Double and multiple track railroads	
4. Railroad under construction	Kolejwbudowie
5. Narrow gauge railroad	
6. Tramway	
7. Aerial cableway	
8. Railroad station	St.
9. Railroad station	■ St.
10. Railroad halt	P



11. I	Loading platform	Lad.
12. F	Railroad watchmen's cabin	Dr.
13. F	First class road, metalled	
	First class road, metalled (1931-32 maps)	
	Second class road, metalled	
	mproved road	
	mproved road, in poor condition	
	Country road	
	Cart track	
	Cart track, in poor condition	
	Bridle path	
	Foot path	
	Vinter track	
	Road lined with trees	
	load with row of trees	, a a a a
	Highway signpost	F
	Kilometer marker	5
	Steep grade in road	пиния
	evee with road	
	ævee	••••••
50. I	20100	

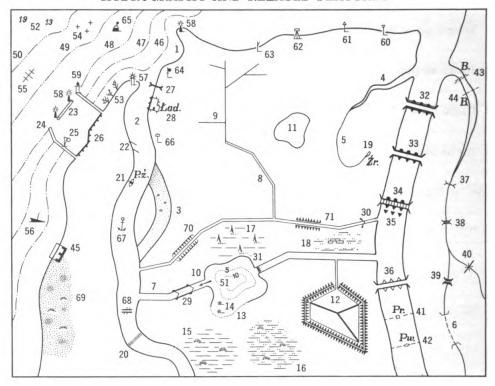


31. Steel bridge	
32. Masonry bridge	
33. Wooden bridge	
34. Pontoon bridge	<b>**</b>
35. Unclassified bridge	
36. Foot bridge	
37. Small wooden bridge	)
38. Small steel or masonry bridge	
39. Culvert	
40. Overpass	
41. Underpass	
42. Vehicular ferry	Put
43. Passenger ferry	\\B.
44. Vehicular ford	\\B.
45. Passenger ford	
46. Cut (number indicates depth in meters)	3
47. Fill (number indicates height in meters)	THE STATE OF THE S
48. Tunnel	
49. Power line	
50. Transformer	Tr:



51. Telephone or telegraph line	
52. Radio station	<b>=</b> Rdj
53. Radio mast	78
54. Ice breakers	//

### HYDROGRAPHY AND RELATED FEATURES



1. Shoreline	
2. Large stream	
3. Abandoned river meander	
4. Stream more than two meters wide	
5. Stream less than two meters wide	
6. Underground stream	
7. Navigable canal	
8. Ditch more than two meters wide	
9. Ditch less than two meters wide	
10 Flow arrow	



11. Lake	الرك
12. Artificial ponds	
13. Indeterminate shoreline	
14. Reeds	
15. Marsh or swamp	
16. Marsh bearing harvestable vegetation	
17. Boggy ground	
18. Peat bogs	- <del> </del>
19. Spring	Źr.
20. Falls	
21. Steamboat landing	6P. ż.
22. Diversion dam	Image: Control of the
23. Breakwater	
24. Pier	
25. Crane	P
26. Sea wall	
27. Wharf	+
28. Loading platform	Lad.
29. Chamber locks	<b>&gt;&gt;</b> //
30. Lock	$\rightarrow$



31. Dam	H
32. Steel bridge	
33. Masonry bridge	/ <b>Land</b>
34. Wooden bridge	***
35. Ice breakers	•••
36. Pontoon bridge	
37. Foot bridge	+
38. Small wooden bridge	
39. Small steel bridge	*
40. Culvert	<b>X</b>
41. Vehicular ferry	P <sub>r</sub>
42. Passenger ferry	Pw.
43. Vehicular ford	Ā
44. Pedestrian ford	<b>B</b> .
45. Bathing pavilion	
46. Depth curve, 2 meters	
47. Depth curve, 4 meters	
48. Depth curve, 6 meters	
49. Depth curve, 8 meters	
50. Depth curve, 10 meters	L



51. Submarine contours in meters	710
52. Soundings in meters	9 13
53. Seaweed	
54. Sunken rocks	• •
55. Sunken wreck	+++
56. Partially exposed wreck	
57. Lighthouse	<u> </u>
58. Lighted beacon	Ť
59. Harbor beacon (time signal)	<u>t</u>
60. Navigation marker (on land)	Ľ
61. Navigation marker (on land)	<u>t</u>
62. Navigation marker (on land)	_ <u> </u>
63. Semaphore	Ľ
64. Signal mast	Ł
65. Buoy	À
66. Kilometer post	<u> </u>
67. Head of steam navigation	
68. Head of raft navigation	#
69. Sand dunes	* *
70. Cut	THE STATE OF THE S
71. Fill	********



## RELIEF FEATURES

1:25,000 MAPS

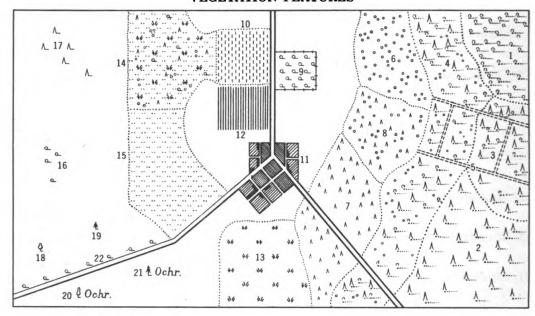
1.	Contour, flat areas, 20 meter index	
2.	Contour, flat areas, 5 or 10 meter intermediate	
3.	Contour, flat areas, 2.5 meter auxiliary	
٥.	oonour, nut droub, 210 moot duamary	
	<b>.</b>	
4.	Contour, flat areas, 1.25 meter auxiliary	
5.	Contour, hilly areas, 100 meter index	
		[
6	Contour, hilly areas, 10 or 20 meter intermediate	
0.	Contour, mily areas, to or 20 meter intermediate	
7.	Contour, hilly areas, 5 meter auxiliary	
8.	Contour, mountainous areas, 100 meter index	
^	Out our manufair our areas 20 material intermediate	
9.	Contour, mountainous areas, 20 meter intermediate	
10.	Contour, mountainous areas, 10 meter auxiliary	L
		<u> </u>
11.	Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 20 meters high	
10	TD ' 1'M 4 10 4 1 1 1	
12.	Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 10 meters high	
13.	Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 5 meters high	
14.	Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 2.5 meters high	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	D : 1:00	
15.	Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 1 meter high	
		0000
16.	Rock outcroppings	
		79
17	Rocky ground, moraine, boulders	
-1.	vectorial Programmi morning and morning an	
	26	
18.	Mounds, hillocks, ramparts	
		Sunda.
19.	Depression	Tour.
20	Sand	26 28



21.	Quarry	
22.	Gravel or sand pit	Zw.
23.	Clay pit	∫G1.
24.	Cave	<b>A</b>
25.	State protected landmark cave	<b>1</b> 0chr.
26.	State protected landmark rocks	Ochr.
27.	Levee with road	***************************************
28.	Levee	·····
<b>2</b> 9.	Indication of direction of slope	$\bigcirc$
30.	Depression	$\bigcirc$



## **VEGETATION FEATURES**



1. Deciduous fores	t	\(\frac{\color{1}{2} \cdot \cd
2. Coniferous fores	st	
3. Mixed forest		\(\lambda \) \(\frac{2}{2} \) \(\lambda \) \
4. Mixed forest with	th undergrowth	<u> </u>
5. Fire breaks		<u>6∀"y  <u>Y</u> <u>y</u> <u>y</u> <u>y</u> <u>y</u> <u>y</u></u>
6. Low growth and	d brushwood, deciduous	
7. Low growth and	l brushwood, coniferous	
8. Low growth and	d brushwood, mixed	°, ^ °, ^ °, ^ °,
9. Orchard		
10. Hop plantations	and vineyards	
11. Vegetable and f	lower gardens	
12. Cultivated land		



12. Cultivated land\_

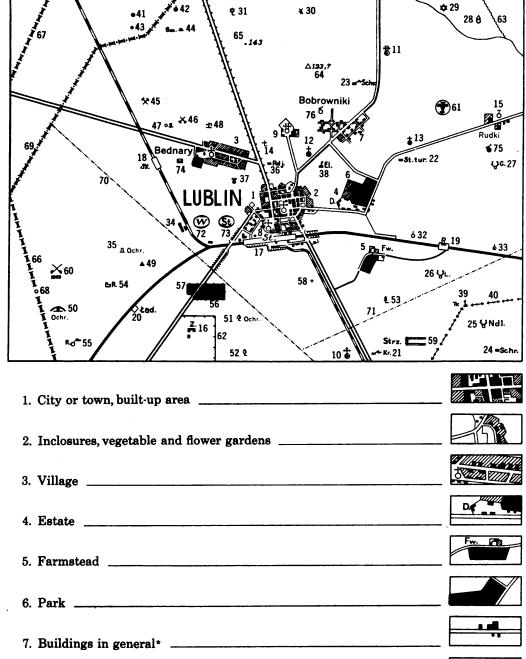
13. Wasteland	<b>" " "</b>
14. Pastureland	M
15. Meadow	
16. Isolated trees, deciduous	م م
17. Isolated trees, coniferous	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
18. Deciduous tree, visible from afar	é
19. Coniferous tree, visible from afar	4
20. State protected landmark tree, deciduous	₹ Ochr.
21. State protected landmark tree, coniferous	₹ Ochr.
22. Trees lining road	<u> </u>



PART II
SYMBOLS APPEARING ON
MAPS AT THE SCALE OF
1:100,000



### **CULTURE FEATURES**



- \$ 8. Church with one steeple\*\*
- ₹ 9. Church with two steeples
- ð 10. Church with one steeple, visible from afar
  - \* Abbreviations indicate type of building. For definitions see page 5.
  - \*\* Kl. with church symbol indicated convent or monastery.



11. Church with two steeples, visible from afar	#
12. Chapel	<b>*</b>
13. Chapel	<b>*</b>
14. Cross	t
15. Synagogue	δ
16. Castle	Z.
17. Railroad station	St. L.
18. Railroad station	St.
19. Railroad halt	
20. Loading platform	Lad.
21. Inn	<b>ar</b> Kr.
22. Tourist shelter	= St. tur.
23. Tourist hostel	dr Schr.
24. Tourist hostel, with keeper	■ Schr.
25. Chief forester's office	₹ Ndl.
26. Forester's lodge	ŸL.
27. Forester's guard hut	Ÿc.
28. Shepherd's hut	6
29. Watermill, sawmill	*
30. Windmill	¥



31. Windpump	ŧ
32. Tower (abbreviation indicates type)	ò
33. Tower, visible from afar	•
34. Factory chimney, visible from afar	-
35. Monument	Δ
36. Radio station	=Rdj.
37. Radio mast	r
38. Electric power plant	<b>£</b> EI.
39. Transformer station	∠.iTr.
40. High tension line	
41. Oil well	•
42. Well with derrick	<b>ė</b>
43. Tank (abbreviation indicates type)	•
44. Refinery	_ \$m.
45. Mine	*
46. Abandoned mine	*
47. Well	O S.
48. Well with lift	r
49. State protected landmark rocks	▲ Ochr.
50. State protected landmark cave	<b>△</b> Ochr.



### 1:100,000 MAPS

51.	State protected landmark tree	Q Ochr.
52.	Deciduous tree, visible from afar	ę
53.	Coniferous tree, visible from afar	<b>+</b>
54.	Large historical ruins	Ω.R.
55.	Small historical ruins	of a
56.	Christian cemetery	
	Hebrew cemetery	
	Isolated grave	+
	Rifle range	Strz.
	Historical battlefield, with date	×
•••		
61	Airfield	●
61.	Airfield	
	Airfield Stone wall, hedge or fence	
62.		
62. 63.	Stone wall, hedge or fence	Διετ ε
62. 63. 64.	Stone wall, hedge or fence  Ditch	
62. 63. 64.	Stone wall, hedge or fence  Ditch  Triangulation station	Διετε
62. 63. 64. 65.	Stone wall, hedge or fence	Δ187 E
<ul><li>62.</li><li>63.</li><li>64.</li><li>65.</li><li>66.</li><li>67.</li></ul>	Stone wall, hedge or fence	Δ187.8 . σ33
<ul><li>62.</li><li>63.</li><li>64.</li><li>65.</li><li>66.</li><li>67.</li><li>68.</li></ul>	Stone wall, hedge or fence  Ditch  Triangulation station  Spot height  National boundary, fixed  National boundary, not fixed	Δ/87,8 .633



71. Reservation boundary	
72. Seat of province government (append to place name)	₩
73. Seat of district government (append to place name)	<b>3</b>
74. Post office (append to place name)	8
75. Telegraph station (append to place name)	•
76. Telephone station (append to place name)	8

### POPULATED PLACES

City, over 200,000 population	_ KRAKOW
City, between 75,000 and 200,000 population	LUBLIN
City, between 25,000 and 75,000 population	KALISZ
City, between 5,000 and 25,000 population	WIELUN
City, less than 5,000 population	PNIEWY
City, less than 2,000 population	Górzne
Large suburb	MARYMONT
Small suburb	Kapusciska
Town	Białobrzegi
Village, over 150 houses	Sieraków
Village, between 40 and 150 houses	Klodnica
Village, between 30 and 40 houses	Bednary
Village, between 10 and 30 houses	Żuków
Village, less than 10 houses	Rudki
The exact number of houses in a populated place is indicated by a figure appearing below the place name; for example:	Kazimierka



# 

1. Single track railroad	
2. Double and multiple track railroads	
3. Railroad under construction	Kolej w budowie
4. Narrow gauge railroad	
5. Tramway	
6. Aerial cableway	
7. Railroad station	St.
8. Railroad station	St.
9. Railroad station	<b>——</b> □St.

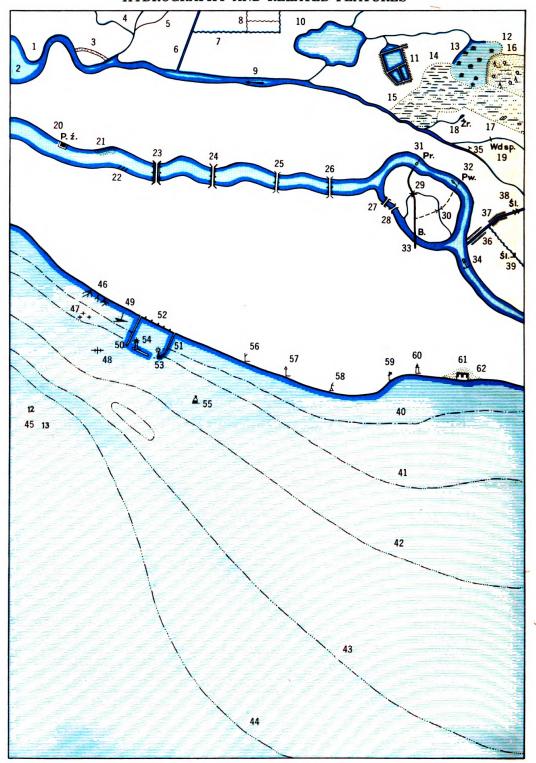
10. Loading platform	Lad.
11. Railroad halt	P.
12. First class road, metalled	
13. First class road, metalled (1931-32 maps)	
14. Second class road, metalled	
15. Improved road	
16. Improved road, in poor condition	
17. Country road	
18. Cart track	
19. Cart track (on older maps)	
20. Winter track	annennaa
21. Bridle path	
22. Foot path	
23. Foot or bridle path (maps prior to 1932)	
24. Road lined with trees	
25. Steep grade in road	
26. Small levee	
27. Large levee	
28. Levee with road	**************
29. Steel bridge	



30. Masonry bridge	
31. Wooden bridge	
32. Pontoon bridge	
33. Small steel or masonry bridge	
34. Small wooden bridge	
35. Foot bridge	
36. 'Culvert	Pr
37. Vehicular ferry	
38. Passenger ferry	// Pw.
39. Ford	10.
40. Fill on road (number indicates height in meters)	5
41. Fill on railroad (number indicates height in meters)	5
42. Cut (number indicates depth in meters)	
43. Tunnel	
44. Power line	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
45. Transformer	1 Tr.
46. Radio station	■ Rdj.
47. Radio mast	1
48. Airfield	•
49. Viaduct	



### HYDROGRAPHY AND RELATED FEATURES





1.	Shoreline	
2.	Large stream	
3.	Abandoned river meander	
4.	Small stream, perennial	
5.	Small stream, intermittent	
6.	Canal	
7.	Ditch	
8.	Dry ditch	
9.	Flow arrow	
10.	Lake	$\square$
11.	Artificial ponds	
12.	Indeterminate shoreline	
13.	Reeds	
14.	Marsh or swamp	
15.	Marsh bearing harvestable vegetation	
16.	Boggy ground	
17.	Peat bogs	
18.	Spring	Žr.
19.	Falls	Wdsp
20.	Steamboat landing	R &



21. Shoals	
22. Diversion dam	
23. Steel bridge	
24. Masonry bridge	
25. Wooden bridge	
26. Pontoon bridge	#
27. Small steel or masonry bridge	\ \
28. Small wooden bridge	_  <b>j</b>
29. Culvert	
30. Foot bridge	
31. Vehicular ferry	
32. Passenger ferry	Pw.4
33. Ford	-\ <b>\f</b> ))
34. Head of steam navigation	
35. Head of small boat navigation	
36. Cut	
37. Fill (raised canal)	<b>\-</b> -
38. Lock	<b>J</b> .s.
39. Sluice gate	51.



40. Depth curve, 2 meters	_
41. Depth curve, 4 meters	
42. Depth curve, 6 meters	
43. Depth curve, 8 meters	_
44. Depth curve, 10 meters	_
45. Sounding in meters	_
46. Seaweed	_
47. Sunken rocks	++
48. Sunken wreck	
49. Partially exposed wreck	
50. Pier	
51. Breakwater	_ 🕒
52. Sea wall	
53. Lighted beacon	
54. Lighthouse	
55. Buoy	
56. Semaphore	
•	
57. Navigational marker (on land)	
58. Navigational marker (on land)	
59. Signal mast	
60. Time signal	
61. Bathing pavilion	B
62. Sand	



### 1:100,000 MAPS

### RELIEF FEATURES

1. Contour, flat areas, 20 meter index	
2. Contour, flat areas, 5 or 10 meter intermediate	
3. Contour, flat areas, 2.5 meter auxiliary	
4. Contour, hilly areas, 100 meter index	
5. Contour, hilly areas, 20 meter intermediate	
6. Contour, hilly areas, 10 meter auxiliary	
7. Contour, hilly areas, 5 meter auxiliary	
8. Contour, mountainous areas, 200 meter index	
9. Contour, mountainous areas, 20 meter intermediate	
10. Contour, mountainous areas, 10 meter auxiliary	
11. Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 20 meters high	Western William British Britis
12. Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 10 meters high	
13. Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 5 meters high	
14. Ravines, cliffs, escarpments, 2.5 meters high	
15. Rock outcroppings	
16. Rocky ground, moraine, boulders	
17. Sand	An Km.
18. Quarry	<i>(</i>
19. Gravel, sand or clay pit	
20. Cave	



21.	Cave	•
- <b>-</b> -		Ochr.
22.	State protected landmark rocks	
23.	Levee	
24.	Large levee	
25.	Levee with road	
26.	Mound	0
27.	Depression	0
28.	Indication of direction of slope	100
29.	Depression	

### 1:100,000 RELIEF

Contours on the Polish 1:100,000 sheets appear in meters based on two systems.

The first system uses a uniform metric interval and is usually employed on newly compiled sheets and on sheets covering areas which prior to 1918 were under the control of Germany or Austria. The contour interval is compatible to the type of terrain, being: 5 or 10 meters with 20 meter index contours in flat areas, 20 meters with 100 meter index contours in hilly areas, and 20 meters with 200 meter index contours in mountainous areas. Auxiliary contours are employed wherever the normal interval would omit significant relief formations.

The second system appears on sheets covering areas which prior to 1918 were under the rule of Czarist Russia. The contours are based on the Russian sazhen (1 sazhen=7 feet=approximately 2.1336 meters) but are expressed to the nearest full meter. The original interval was 2 sazhens (4.2672 meters) with every fourth contour accentuated in weight. Auxiliary contours of 1 sazhen were used where needed to properly portray the relief. The table which appears on the following page indicates the correct metric values (to 0.1 meter) of the contours and the corresponding rounded off values as they appear on the maps.



1:100,000 MAPS

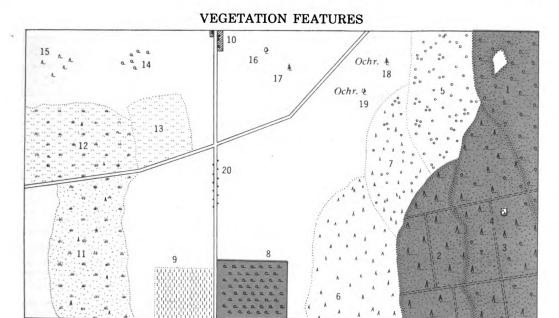
# VALUES OF CONTOURS CONVERTED FROM SAZHENS TO METERS

Column A: Value to nearest 0.1 meter Column B: Value to nearest 1 meter

Bold face type in column B indicates index contours (8 sazhan or approximately 17 meters)

(8 sazhan or approximately 17 meters)							
A	В	A	В	A	В	A	В
17.1	17	170.7	171	324.3	324	477.9	478
21.3	21	175.0	175	328.6	329	482.2	482
25.6	26	179.2	179	332.8	333	486.5	486
29.9	30	183.5	183	337.1	337	490.7	491
34.1	34	187.8	188	341.4	341	495.0	495
38.4	38	192.0	192	345.6	346	499.3	499
42.7	43	196.3	196	349.9	350	503.5	504
46.9	47	200.6	201	354.2	354	507.8	508
51.2	51	204.8	205	358.4	358	512.1	512
55.5	55	209.1	209	362.7	363	516.3	516
59.7	60	213.4	213	367.0	367	520.6	521
64.0	64	217.6	218	371.2	371	5249	525
68.3	68	221.9	222	375.5	376	529.1	529
72.5	73	226.2	226	379.8	380	533.4	533
76.8	77	230.4	230	384.0	384	537.7	538
81.1	81	234.7	235	388.3	388	541.9	542
85.3	85	239.0	239	392.6	393	546.2	546
89.6	90	243.2	243	396.8	397	550.5	550
93.9	94	247.5	247	401.1	401	554.7	555
98.1	98	251.8	252	405.4	405	559.0	559
102.5	102	256.0	256	409.6	410	563.3	563
106.7	107 .	260.3	260	413.9	414	567.5	568
110.9	111	264.6	265	418.2	418	571.8	572
115.2	115	268.8	269	422.4	422	576.1	576
119.5	119	273.1	273	426.7	427	580.3	580
123.7	124	277.4	277	431.0	431	584.6	585
128.0	128	281.6	282	435.2	435	588.9	589
132.3	132	285.9	286	439.5	440	593.1	593
136.5	137	290.2	290	443.8	444	597.4	597
140.8	141	294.4	294	448.0	448	601.7	602
145.1	145	298.7	299	452.3	452	605.9	606
149.3	149 .	303.0	303	456.6	457	610.2	610
153.6	154	307.2	307	460.8	461	614.5	614
157.9	158	311.5	311	465.1	465	618.7	619
162.2	162	315.8	316	469.4	469	623.0	623
166.4	166	320.0	320	473.7	474	627.3	627
		<u> </u>					



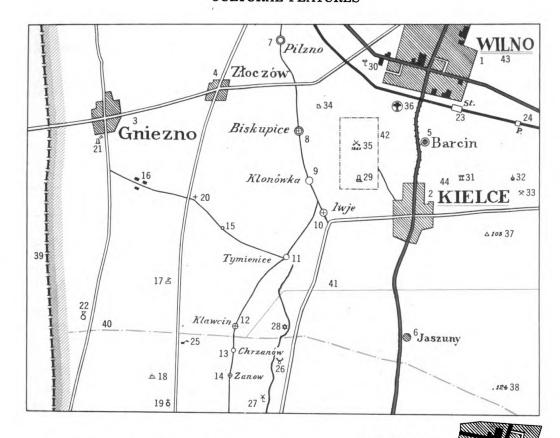


1.	Deciduous forest	a: a a.
2.	Coniferous forest	
3.	Mixed forest	- (-)
4.	Fire breaks	Y & 0 1 1
5.	Low growth and brushwood, deciduous	
6.	Low growth and brushwood, coniferous	
7.	Low growth and brushwood, mixed	A • A • A
8.	Orchard	***
9.	Hop plantations and vineyards	(1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 100
10.	Vegetable and flower gardens	
11.	Wasteland	\\ \hat{\lambda} \\ \ha
12.	Pastureland	/* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

13. Meadow	
14. Isolated trees. deciduous	
15. Isolated trees, coniferous	A A A A
16. Deciduous tree, visible from afar	•
17. Coniferous tree, visible from afar	4
18. State protected landmark tree, deciduous	₹ Och r.
19. State protected landmark tree, coniferous	4Ochr.
20. Trees lining road	

PART III
SYMBOLS APPEARING ON
MAPS AT THE SCALE OF
1: 300,000

# 1:300,000 MAPS CULTURAL FEATURES



1	City, over 200,000 population	_WILNO
2.	City, between 75,000 and 200,000 population	KIELCE KIELCE
3.	City, between 25,000 and 75,000 population	Gnie zno
4.	City, between 5,000 and 25,000 population	Złoczów
5.	Town, between 2,000 and 5,000 population	Barcin 🗇
6.	Town, less than 2,000 population	Jaszuny 🚳
7.	Village, over 2,000 population	Pilzno O
8.	Village, over 2,000 population with church	Biskupice @
9.	Village, between 1,000 and 2,000 population	Klonówka O
10.	Village, between 1,000 and 2,000 population with o	church Iwje ⊕



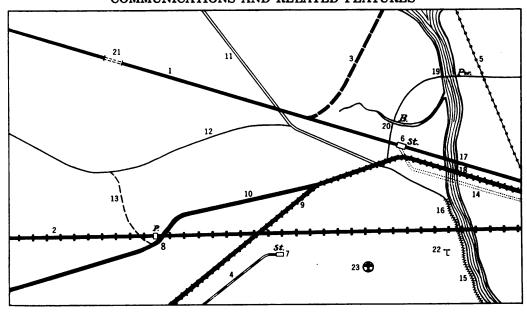
11. Village, between 300 and 1,000 population	Tymienice O
12. Village, between 300 and 1,000 population with church	_ Klawcin 🕀
13. Village, less than 300 population	_ Chrzanow O
14. Village, less than 300 population with church	Zanow •
15. Hamlet, without proper name	•
16. Landmark buildings	
17. Estate	. 4
18. Farmstead	<b>A</b>
19. Isolated landmark church	8
20. Cross	+
21. Factory	n.
22. Castle	8
23. Railroad station	\$£.
24. Ràilroad halt	<u> </u>
25. Inn, tourist hostel	
26. Forester's lodge or hut	٧
27. Windmill, windpump	¥
28. Watermill, sawmill	•
29. Monument	<b>A</b>
30. Radio station	ť



31.	Oil well	п
	Oil well	٠
33.	Mine	*
34.	Historical ruins	_ в
35.	Historical battlefield with date	×.
36.	Airfield	•
37.	First order triangulation station	Δ105
38.	Spot height	126
39.	National boundary	
40.	Province boundary	
41.	District boundary	
42.	Reservation boundary	
43.	Seat of province government	Hazlin
44.	Seat of district government	Nizni

### COMMUNICATIONS AND RELATED FEATURES

1:300,000 MAPS



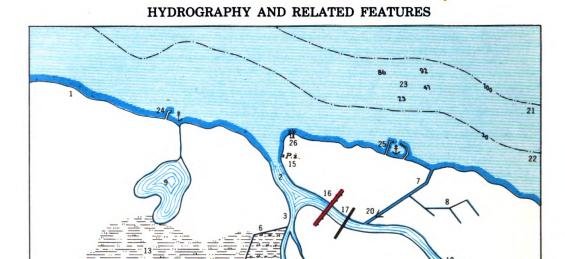
1. Single track railroad	
2. Double and multiple track railroads	
3. Railroad under construction	
4. Narrow gauge railroad	
5. Aerial cableway	
6. Railroad station	St.
7. Railroad station	St.
	P
8. Railroad halt	
9. First class road, metalled	
10. Second class road, metalled	
11. Improved road	
12. Country road	



13. Cart track, bridle path, foot path	
14. Winter track	
15. Levee	***************************************
16. Levee with road	
17. Railroad bridge	
18. Highway bridge	
19. Vehicular ferry	
20. Ford	
21. Tunnel	
22. Radio station	τ
23. Airfield	•



# 1:300,000 MAPS



1. Shoreline	
2. Large stream	
3. Navigable stream	
4. Small stream, perennial (non-navigable)	
5. Small stream, intermittent	
6. Canalized stream	
7. Navigable canal	
8. Canals and ditches	- / /h
9. Lake	
10. Flow arrow	1
11. Marsh or swamp	4 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34
12 March hearing harvestable vegetation	



13. Peat bogs	
14. Boggy ground	
15. Steamboat landing	Pai
16. Highway bridge	
17. Railroad bridge	
18. Vehicular ferry	Pw
19. Ford	
20. Lock	
21. Depth curve, 100 meters	7.10
22. Depth curve, 20 meters	
23. Soundings in meters	15
24. Fisherman's harbor	t
25. Seaport	
26. Lighthouse	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR

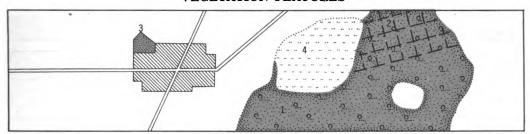
### RELIEF FEATURES

1:300,000 MAPS

1. Contour, flat areas, 100 meter index	
2. Contour, flat areas, 20 meter intermediate	
3. Contour, flat areas, 10 meter auxiliary	
4. Contour, flat areas, 5 meter auxiliary	
5. Contour, flat areas, 2.5 meter auxiliary	
6. Contour, mountainous areas, 500 meter index	
7. Contour, mountainous areas, 100 meter intermediate	
8. Contour, mountainous areas, 50 meter auxiliary	(AL ) are examined to the same of the same
9. Rock outcroppings	
10. Rocky ground moraine, boulders	
11. Sand	
12. Levee with road	***************************************
13. Levee	
14. Mound	芬



# **VEGETATION FEATURES**



1. Forest	a
2. Fire breaks	
3. Orchards and vegetable and flower gardens	
4. Meadow	

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